# MANUAL



CONTROL UNIT FOR ROTATING HEAT EXCHANGER

VariMax50 Art. no. F21050201



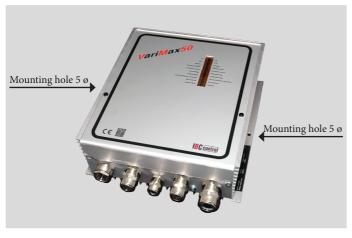
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## **INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS**

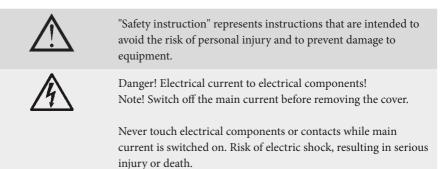
Warning indication	The control unit must only be used in perfect technical condition. Any damage that may affect safety must be dealt with immediately.
Maintenance/Repairs	The function of the control unit should be checked regularly. Troubleshooting and repairs must only be performed by trained personnel. Prescribed electrical protection must be implemented.
Disposal and recycling	When replacing components or when the control unit in its entirety need replacing, please follow the advice below: The aim should always be maximum possible recycling of raw materials, with minimum possible environmental impact. Never dispose of electrical components with ordinary waste, always use the designated collection points. Disposal should be as environment-friendly as the technology allows in terms of environmental protection and recycling.

# MOUNTING



# **SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS**

The following symbols and references will be used in this description. These important instructions apply to personal protection and technical safety during operation.



Connected terminals contain residual voltage even after the main current has been switched off.

# **MANUFACTURER'S DECLARATION**

Manufacturer	IBC control AB Brännerigatan 5 A, SE-263 37 Höganäs, Sweden
Product	Control unit for rotating heat exchanger
Type designation	VariMax50
Article number	F21050201
EU directive applied to the product	The manufacturer's declaration of conformity with the requirements of the EMC Directive 2004/108/EC.
	All control units are approved according to the requirements of the EMC Directive 2004/108/EC and are tested according to standard EN 61800-3:2004, emission category C1 and immunity category C2.
	All control units comply with the Low Voltage Directive 2006/95/EC, standard EN 61800-5-1.
	All control units are designed for installation in environments subject to pollution degree 2.
	This product also complies with the RoHS Directive 2011/65/EU.
	Höganäs 2015-07-01
	IBC control AB
	thim Paym

Christer Persson MD

We use FreeRTOS v6.1.0 (http://www.freertos.org) in this product and this source code can be supplied by us.

#### **DESCRIPTION OF FUNCTIONS**

- The VariMax50 is part of a range of control units adapted for optimum control of rotating heat exchangers, with the necessary additional functions. The range consists of three sizes: VariMax25, VariMax50 and VariMax100. All control units run a 3-phase stepper motor. All control units have an input signal of 0-10 V.
- VariMax50 is designed for wheels up to 2500 mm with a wheel speed of max. 12 rpm. If the wheel requires a faster wheel speed, the rotor diameter should be reduced.
- VariMax50 has built-in shift of the input signal, which means that the wheel's efficiency is proportional to the input signal.
- VariMax50 has a preset threshold value of 0,1 V (hysteresis 0,13–0,07 V). If the input signal falls below this value, the wheel stops.
- VariMax50 has a rotation monitor (magnet mounted on the wheel with associated magnetic sensor) and built-in cleaning function. The functions can be disconnected via DIP switches.
- VariMax50 starts automatically after voltage drop-out, and resets all alarms on restart.



- The VariMax-motor50 is a stepper motor with substantial moment over the entire speed range.
- When the motor is stationary, holding moment is activated, which means that the wheel always remains still. The holding moment disappears if the voltage to the control unit is lost.
- The motor is mounted with a 3 m cable as standard.
- If total cable length exceeds 3 m, external EMC filters should be used.

#### **TECHNICAL DATA CONTROL UNIT**

Connection voltage	1x230-240 V +/-15 % 50/60 Hz
Power input, max.	240 W
Input current, max.	1,9 A
External fuse, max.	10 A
Output voltage*)	3x0-280 V
Motor current/phase	2,0 A
Internal fuse **)	2,5 AT

Output frequency	0-312 Hz
Acceleration and retardation time	30 sec
Ambient temperature, non condensing	-30 - +45 °C
Protection form	Type 1/IP54
Weight	1,2 kg
Dimensions, HxWxD	203x187x70 mm

\*) Exact value cannot be obtained with a digital measuring instrument

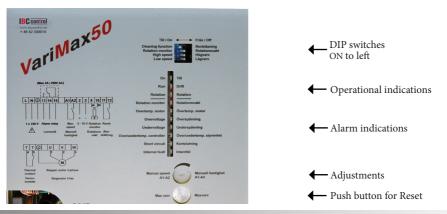
\*\*) The fuse protects both motor and electronics

# **TECHNICAL DATA MOTOR**

Max. moment	4 Nm
Min. rotation speed	1 rpm
Max. rotation speed	375 rpm
Motor temperature, mantle max.	110 °C
Shaft diameter	14 mm

Shaft length	40 mm
Ambient temperature	-30 - +45 °C
Protection form	IP54
Weight incl. motor bracket	4 kg
Dimensions incl. shaft and motor bracket HxWxL	130x130x171 mm

#### **FUNCTIONS**



#### **DIP SWITCHES**

Cleaning	Cleaning function connected in ON position. When the wheel has been still for 30 minutes, the cleaning function is activated and the wheel rotates for 20 seconds at 12 rpm.
Rotation monitor	Rotation monitor connected in ON position.
High speed *)	The wheel rotates at the set max. rpm when the switch is set to ON.
Low speed *)	The wheel rotates at the preset min. speed (1 rpm) when the switch is set to ON.

\*) Manual running (test mode)

#### **OPERATIONAL INDICATIONS**

On/Alarm	"Voltage on" comes on with a fixed light. Flashes when the control unit has tripped.
Run	Comes on when the motor is to rotate, i.e. when the input signal exceeds the threshold value.
Rotation	Flashes when the magnet passes the magnetic sensor, whatever the setting of the "Rotation monitor" DIP switch. Flashes even if the input signal is lower than the threshold value.

#### ALARMS

In the event of an alarm the control unit restarts after 30 seconds. The respective red light diode comes on for the same duration (30 seconds).

After restart the light diode goes out, this happens twice. The third time, the alarm relay closes and the alarm "moves on". In order for the alarm relay to close and the alarm to "move on", the above three alarm signals must occur within 90 minutes, otherwise the sequence is reset.

The green light diode comes on with a fixed light for the first and second alarm and begins to flash on the third alarm. All alarms subsequently remain.

Rotation monitor	Alarms and trips if a pulse is not received every 30 minutes at min.
	rotation speed (1 rpm) and every 20 seconds at max. rotation speed
	(375 rpm).
	The time between these speeds is linear.
	The function can be disconnected via DIP switches.
	The time between these speeds is linear.

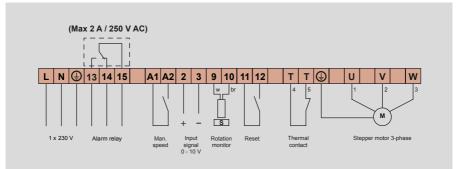
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Probable fault cause on installation	<ul> <li>Magnet turned the wrong way</li> <li>Magnet transmitter incorrectly connected (wrong polarity), see CONNECTIONS on page 9</li> <li>Too big a gap between magnet transmitter and magnet, max. 15 mm</li> </ul>
Probable fault cause in operation	- Broken belt - Belt slipping - Stuck wheel - The magnet transmitter or magnet is not intact
Motor temperature	Alarms and trips if the coil temperature in the motor is too high. The thermal contact in the motor returns to normal mode once the temperature falls.
Over-voltage	Alarms and trips if the input voltage exceeds 265 V.
Under-voltage	Alarms and trips if the input voltage falls below 190 V.
Over/under temperature	Alarms and trips if the temperature in the control unit goes above/below safe temperature level (+8530 $^{\rm o}C$ ).
Short circuit	Alarms and trips in the event of short circuit phase-phase or phase-earth.
Probable fault cause	<ul> <li>Short circuit between phases in cable or motor</li> <li>Short circuit between phase-earth in cable or motor</li> <li>Interruption to one phase in cable or motor Measure motor resistance; it should be identical on all coils.</li> </ul>
Internal fault	Alarms and trips if an internal fault in the control system has occurred.
ADJUSTMENTS VI	A POTENTIOMETER

Manual speed	By closing A1-A2 the speed is controlled via the potentiometer marked "Manual speed". Can be regulated between 1-375 rpm. The wheel rotates at the set speed, whatever the value of the input signal. Factory setting: 1 rpm on motor shaft.
Max. speed	Potentiometer for adjusting max. speed. Regulates between 50-375 rpm. Factory setting: 50 rpm on motor shaft.
PUSH BUTTON	
Reset	Reset button for resetting the control unit. The control unit is also reset in the event of voltage drop-out and closure between terminal 11 and 12.

#### **CONNECTION DIAGRAM**



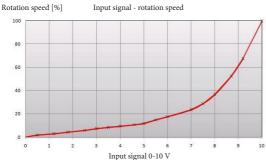
#### **CONNECTIONS**



The voltage must be switched off before undertaking any work on the equipment. Recommended tightening moment 0,5 Nm, max. tightening moment 0,8 Nm.

Connection voltage	1x230-240 V +/-15 %, 50/60 Hz.		
(L-N-PE)	NOTE! Protective earth must always be connected.		
Alarm relay	Closes between 14-15 in the event of an alarm or voltage drop-out.		
(13-14-15)	Max. 2 A resistive load/250 V AC.		
Manual speed (A1-A2)	Produces set rotation speed on closure.		
Input signal	0-10 V.		
(2-3)	Plus connected to terminal 2, minus to terminal 3.		
Rotation monitor (9-10)	White cable connected to terminal 9, brown to terminal 10. The magnet is installed with south side (S) towards the transmitter. Max. distance 15 mm.		
12 V output	Output for 12 V DC. Terminal 3 is minus, terminal 11 is plus.		
(3-11)	Max. 50 mA.		
Reset	Remote reset in the event of alarm.		
(11-12)	The control unit is reset automatically in the event of voltage drop-out.		
Thermal contact (T-T)	This must be connected to protect the motor against overheating.		
Motor	VariMax-motor50 must be used.		
(U-V-W)	Direction of rotation is changed by switching two of the phases.		

#### **INPUT SIGNALS/ROTATION SPEED**



The input signal is directly proportional to the efficiency of the wheel, which means that input signal and rotation speed are as per adjoining diagram.

# CHECKS BEFORE SWITCHING ON THE CONTROL UNIT

Chech that	the control unit is connected as per instructions on page 9. Connection voltage 230-240 V +/-15%, 50/60 Hz.
Check that	the input signal is 0-10 V.
Check that	rotation monitor and cleaning function are connected.

# PUTTING THE EQUIPMENT INTO OPERATION

Should be done in sequence

Check that	the motor rotates in the right direction in relation to the wheel's direction of rotation. In the event of a fault, switch two phases to the motor.
Adjustment of max. speed	Set the DIP switch to "High speed" in the ON position. Adjust "Max. speed" so that the wheel rotates at 10-12 rpm (or as per directions from wheel manufacturer).
Checking minimum speed	Set the DIP switch to "Low speed" in the ON position. Check that the wheel starts. The minimum speed is preset.
Checking the cleaning function	Switch off the voltage. Make sure that the "Cleaning" DIP switch is set to ON, and that the input signal is disconnected. After switching on the voltage the wheel rotates for 20 seconds at 12 rpm.
Checking the rotation monitor	The yellow "Rotation" light diode should flash when the magnet passes the magnetic sensor, whatever the DIP switch position.
Finish by	having the control unit drive the wheel at maximum and minimum rotation speed and checking that the wheel speed is correct.

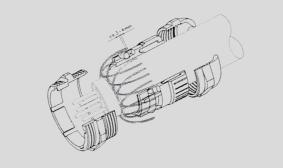
# **EMC INSTALLATION**



EMC glands must be used for shielded cables.

The above cables, or equivalent, must be used to comply with the terms of the EMC Directive.

## **EMC GLAND**



#### NOTE!

When connecting the shielding to the EMC gland, it is important to connect as shown above.

# **PERSONAL NOTES**

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